

Not only emission inventories:  
Using CLRTAP data for agricultural research

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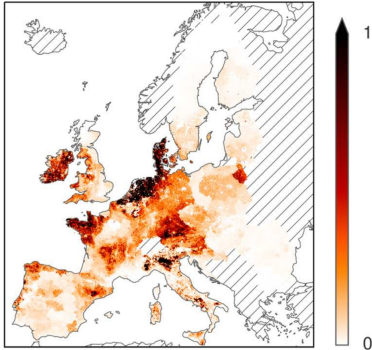
4 May 2021

# Who am I and what am I doing here?

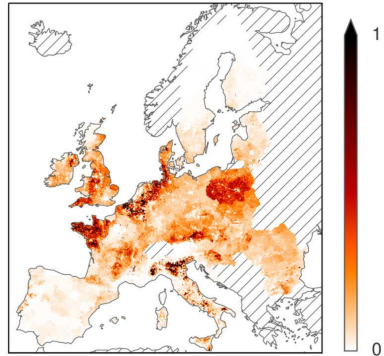
- ▶ Postdoctoral researcher at Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden
- ▶ Broadly interested in food systems and environment
- ▶ PhD thesis “Agricultural nutrient budgets in Europe: data, methods, and indicators”
- ▶ Today: Want to highlight how we use national emission inventories to estimate manure N flows
- ▶ Happy to discuss further how national inventory data can be used more in research

# Example: The potential for biogas production from manure and crop residues in EU

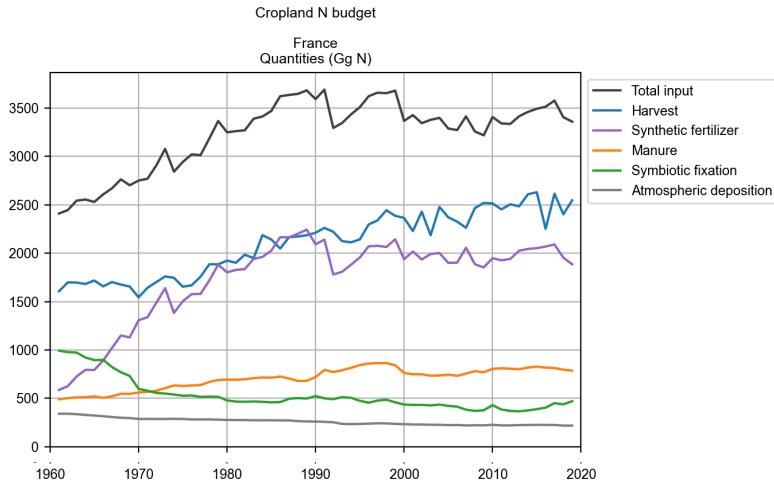
(e) All liquid manure ( $\text{Mg DM ha}^{-1} \text{yr}^{-1}$ )



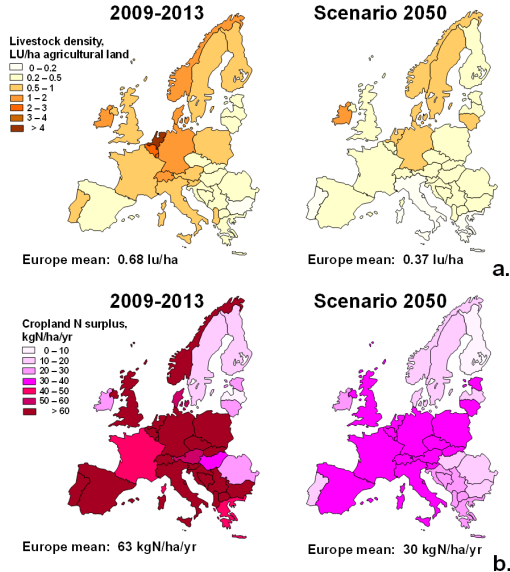
(f) All solid manure ( $\text{Mg DM ha}^{-1} \text{yr}^{-1}$ )



# Example: N budgets in cropland 1961–2019



# Example: Scenarios for agriculture in Europe



# Limited details about manure flows in agricultural statistics

International statistics databases are rich in data on

- ▶ crop areas and production
- ▶ livestock populations and production

But how to estimate manure flows?

- ▶ excretion per head?
- ▶ manure management systems?
- ▶ N losses in storage and application?

— the best answer is usually found in CLRTAP reporting!

	UNFCCC		CLRTAP		Eurostat
	NIR*	CRF	IIR*	NFR	GNB
Machine readable		X		X	X
Total N excretion					X
N excretion by animal & MMS	(X)	X	X		
Manure N applied			X	X	
Detailed N emissions			X	X	
Lots more: Storage systems, application, explanations of trends in EFs, etc	(X)		X		

\* NB. NIR and IIR contents vary; table indicates typical situation.

NIR = National Inventory Report; CRF = Common Reporting Format; IIR = Informative

Inventory Report; NFR = Nomenclature For Reporting; GNB = Gross Nutrient Budget

# More machine readable data in the future?

- ▶ IIRs are immensely useful to understand manure flows
- ▶ Machine-readable data formats facilitate reuse
- ▶ For example, EEA/EMEP Manure N Flow Tool would be a very useful format

Dairy cattle									
This sheet is automatically filled based on the data provided in the Parameters and Step 1 sheets.									
1	Activity	Activity	Location	Location	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units
2	Category	Category	Methodology	Methodology	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units
3	Time series	Time series	Time series	Time series	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units
4	Parameters	Parameters	Parameters	Parameters	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units
5	Location	Location	Location	Location	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units
6	Location	Location	Location	Location	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units
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50	Location	Location	Location	Location	Units	Units	Units	Units	Units

# Thank you for your attention

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Einarsson, R. (2020). “Agricultural nutrient budgets in Europe: data, methods, and indicators”. PhD Thesis. Gothenburg, Sweden: Chalmers University of Technology. 203 pp. ISBN: 978-91-7905-367-3.



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Lassaletta, L., G. Billen, B. Grizzetti, J. Anglade, and J. Garnier (2014). 50 year trends in nitrogen use efficiency of world cropping systems: the relationship between yield and nitrogen input to cropland. *Environmental Research Letters* **9** (10), p. 105011. DOI: [10.1088/1748-9326/9/10/105011](https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/9/10/105011).